

Hmong: The Role of the Refugee Minor Program

Hmoob: Lub luag haujlwm ntawm Txojkev Pab Rau Cov Neeg Thojnam Menyuam-yaus

Lub luag haujlwm ntawm Txojkev Pab Rau Cov neeg Thojnam Menyuam-yaus (Refugee Minor Program, (RMP)) yog muab kev pab qhuab-qhia txog kev tuaj ua neej tshiab nyob rau tebchaws no rau cov menyuam thojnam uas tsis muaj niam thiab txiv (Unaccompanied Humanitarian Minor, (UHM)) hauv xeev Victoria thiab tseem nrhiav kev los txhawb pab thiab sablaj daws teebmeem rau cov tsev neeg uas tuaj koj tus menyuam mus nrog nyob.

Txojkev pab The RMP yuav muaj kev txhawb pab lino:

Muab kev qhuab-qhia txog txojkev tuaj ua neej tshiab thiab xa mus ntsib lwm lub tsev kom pab xwsi:

- Nrhiav cov neeg los saib-xyuas cov menyuam
- Coj mus kuaj mob thiab mus nrhiav kev pab ntuas
- Coj mus thov nyiaj hauv Centrelink thiab qhia kom txawj siv nyiaj
- Coj mus kawm ntawv, mus kawm ua haujlwm thiab mus nrhiav haujlwm
- Coj mus thov lub tsev Red Cross kom pab nrhiav cov neeg txheeb-ze losyog koj cov menyuam thojnam UHM mus ntsib cov kws lijchoj losyog cov tsev tos neeg/migration agents kom pab ua daim ntawv visa tos lawv cov kwvtij tuaj rau Australia (nyob ntawm saib ua tau licas)
- Coj mus xyuas losyog mus koom cov chaw ua kis-las , chaw uasi, chaw kawm kevcai dab-qhuas thiab chaw mus ntaus phoojywg

Muab kev txhawb pab rau cov menyuam kom txawj thiab paub ua tau lub neej nyob tebchaws Australia xwsi:

- Qhia kom paub txog saib cov neeg thojnam - refugee visa status muaj cai tau txais kev pab dabtsi
- Qhia tebchaws Australia txojkev khomob
- Qhia kom txawj mus thov nyiaj hauv Centrelink thiab lwm yam kev pab - social support structures

- Qhia txojkev mus ntiav-tsev tseemfwm losyog tsev ntiav nyob
- Qhia kom paub txog tebchaws tus kevcai lijchoj (legal system)
- Ua tus cev ncauj-lus mus rau lwm lub tsev pab tam cov menyuam thaum lawv ntsib teebmeem

Kev saib-xyuas case management rau cov menyuam yog ib txojkev npaj thiab kev txheeb-xyuas - coordination zoo ntawm yuav nrhiav cov kev pab kom haum rawsli txojkev npaj thaum pib. Nws yuav siv rawsli tus kevcai Txiav-txim hauv Tsevneeg (Family Decision Making, (FDM)) model - thiab yuav tsa kom muaj ib pab neeg saib-xyuas Care Team. Thaum RMP teev tau txojkev khiav haujlwm los txog lino ces nws yuavtsum xa cov ntaub-ntawv reference mus rau lub tsev Victoria's Key outcomes for children framework'

Lub luag haujlwm ntawm cov neeg saib-xyuas case management yog mus sibtham nrog lwm tus neeg saib-xyuas case managers uas nyob hauv lwm lub tsev pab . Vim hais tias tejzaum cov neeg saib-xyuas case manager nyob lwm lub tsev pab yuav ua haujlwm txawv ntawm RMP cov neeg. RMP cov neeg saib-xyuas case manager tsuas muab kev pab rau cov menyuam yaus, cov hluas thiab lawv cov neeg saib xyuas carers xwb.

Cov neeg tsa los saib-xyuas RMP cov menyuam, yuavtsum yog cov neeg ua haujlwm nyob hauv RMP xwb, tabsi yog muaj cov menyuam nyob rau cov zos deb ces RMP yuav cia rau cov koomhaum hauv zos ua tus saib-xyuas. Kev pab saib-xyuas Case management muaj rawsli hauv no:

- Pab txheeb menyuam tej ntaub-ntawv povthawj thiab mus xyuas lawv tom tsev (outreach)
- Pab xaiv cov neeg saib-xyuas carers kom haum tus menyuam
- Npaj kev pab thiab nrog tus menyuam tham saib nws nyiam kawm/ua dabtsi
- Pabv xa mus cuag cov chaw uas yuav pab tau
- Muab kev saib-xyuas coordination thiab txhawb pab kom txoj haujlwm ua tau mus tiav
- Taug-xyuas -monitoring cov kev pab uas muab rau cov menyuam
- Ua tus tam advocacy koj mus nrhiav cov kev pab
- Ntsuas-xyuas – evaluation cov kev pab saib ua tau haujlwm zoo licas

Thaum khiav haujlwm los txog lino ces thiajli paub meej tias tus kev saib-xyuas case plan tau npaj tiav thiab tau muaj kev taug-xyuas lawm. Txojkev saib-xyuas case plan yog tshwm sim tawm los ntawm ntau yam xwli yuav xyuas rawsli kev rov tau ntsib lawv niam thiab txiv (reunification), kev muaj mob muaj nkeeg thiab kawm ntawv. Nws tseem muaj kev txhawb pab ntxiv rau cov menyuam thiab cov neeg saib-xyuas/zov lawv . Cov niam-txiv uas yuav tsocai koj tau lawv mus nrog nyob, yuavtsum yog cov neeg muaj kev sibpab, muaj lub neej khov-kho thiab nkag tau (integrated) nrog cov menyuam.

Kev taug-xyuas cov case plans txojkev khiav haujlwm yam tsawg yog ib xyoo ib zaug losyog ntau tshaj rawsli xav kom muaj. Yog thaum twg, txojkev pab RMP pom tau tais, cov kev pab case-planing tsis ua haujlwm tau zoo, txojkev pab RMP yuav nkag los pab khiav haujlwm mus lawm yav tomntej. Cov kev saib-xyuas case-planning, yuavtsum teev kom zoo sib xwli cov kevcai concepts hauv *Looking after Children* framework thiab Best Interests Plan. Tshooj ntxiv ntawmno, txhua tus kevcai framework uas yuav tsa rau yav tom ntej, yuavtsum muab sau rau phab appendices hauv tsab ntawv no.